

This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier: Ligcreate - ESD

Other means of identification:

UFI: 6M10-K1EC-D00P-9391

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Relevant uses: Resin for 3D Printing. For professional users/industrial user only. Uses advised against: All uses not specified in this section or in section 7.3

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet:

ALT Group BV Texasdreef 7

3565 CL Utrecht - The Netherlands

Phone: +31850605849 info@liqcreate.com www.liqcreate.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number: +31850605849 Mo-Fr 8:30-17:00

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Classification of this product has been carried out in accordance with CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.

Aquatic Chronic 2: Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard, Category 2, H411

Eye Irrit. 2: Eye irritation, Category 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2: Skin irritation, Category 2, H315

Skin Sens. 18: Sensitisation, skin, Category 1B, H317

2.2 Label elements:

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Warning





Hazard statements:

Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation.

Skin Sens. 1B: H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Precautionary statements:

P261: Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P264: Wash thoroughly after handling.

P272: Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273: Avoid release to the environment.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/respiratory protection/eye protection/protective footwear.

P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P333+P313: If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P391: Collect spillage.

P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with regulations on hazardous waste or packaging and packaging waste respectively.

Supplementary information:

Contains (octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate, 2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate, 2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate, 2-hydroxyethyl acrylate, Aliphatic polyurethane polymer, diisodecyl phenyl phosphite, Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide, pentaerythritol tetraacrylate.



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION (continued)

UFI: 6M10-K1EC-D00P-9391

Additional labeling: UFI: 6M10-K1EC-D00P-9391

2.3 Other hazards:

Product fails to meet PBT/vPvB criteria

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substance:

Non-applicable

3.2 Mixture:

Chemical description: Mixture of substances

Components:

In accordance with Annex II of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (point 3), the product contains:

	Identification		Chemical name/Classification		Concentration
CAS:	4986-89-4	pentaerythritol tetra	acrylate ⁽¹⁾	ATP CLP00	
	225-644-1 607-122-00-9 Non-applicable	Regulation 1272/2008	Eye Irrit. 2: H319; Skin Irrit. 2: H315; Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Warning	()	30 - <40 %
CAS:	42594-17-2 255-901-3	(octahydro-4,7-meth	nano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate(1)	Self-classified	
	255-901-3 Non-applicable 01-2120051112-76- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Aquatic Chronic 2: H411; Skin Sens. 1B: H317 - Warning	<u>(1)</u>	9 - <30 %
CAS:	17980-47-1	triethoxyiso <mark>bu</mark> tylsila	ne ⁽¹⁾	Self-classified	
	402-810-3 Non-applicable 01-0000015254-76- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Warning	•	3 - <9 %
CAS:	75980-60-8	Diphenyl(2,4,6-trime	ethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide ⁽¹⁾	Self-classified	
	278-355-8 015-203-00-X 01-2119972295-29- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Aquatic Chronic 2: H411; Repr. 2: H361f; Skin Sens. 1B: H317 - Warning	(1) (t ₂) (\$)	0,5 - <2 %
CAS:	39323-37-0	Aliphatic polyurethai	ne polymer ⁽¹⁾	Self-classified	
	Non-applicable Non-applicable Non-applicable	Regulation 1272/2008	Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Warning	()	0,1 - <0,5 %
CAS:	109-16-0	2,2´-ethylenedioxyd	iethyl dimethacrylate ⁽¹⁾	Self-classified	
	203-652-6 Non-applicable 01-2119969287-21- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Warning	(! >	0,1 - <0,5 %
CAS:	25550-98-5	diisodecyl phenyl ph	osphite ⁽¹⁾	Self-classified	
	247-098-3 Non-applicable 01-2119962888-14- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Warning	()	0,1 - <0,5 %
CAS:	25584-83-2	2-hydroxy-1-methyle	ethylacrylate ⁽¹⁾	ATP CLP00	
	247-118-0 607-108-00-2 01-2119459351-41- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Acute Tox. 3: H301+H311+H331; Skin Corr. 1B: H314; Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Dang	ger 🔷 📀	0,01 - <0,1 %
CAS: EC:	818-61-1 212-454-9	2-hydroxyethyl acryl	ate ⁽¹⁾	ATP CLP00	
Index:	212-454-9 607-072-00-8 01-2119459345-34- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Acute Tox. 3: H311; Aquatic Acute 1: H400; Skin Corr. 1B: H314; Skin Sens. 1: H317 - Danger		0,01 - <0,1 %
CAS:	108-95-2	phenol ⁽²⁾		ATP CLP00	
	203-632-7 604-001-00-2 01-2119471329-32- XXXX	Regulation 1272/2008	Acute Tox. 3: H301+H311+H331; Muta. 2: H341; Skin Corr. 1B: H314; STOT RE 2 H373 - Danger		<0,01 %

⁽¹⁾ Substances presenting a health or environmental hazard which meet criteria laid down in Regulation (EU) No. 2020/878 (2) Substance with a Union workplace exposure limit



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS (continued)

To obtain more information on the hazards of the substances consult sections 11, 12 and 16.

Other information:

Identification	Specific concentration limit
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate CAS: 25584-83-2 EC: 247-118-0	% (w/w) >=0,2: Skin Sens. 1 - H317
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate CAS: 818-61-1 EC: 212-454-9	% (w/w) >=0,2: Skin Sens. 1 - H317
phenol CAS: 108-95-2 EC: 203-632-7	% (w/w) >=3: Skin Corr. 1B - H314 1<= % (w/w) <3: Skin Irrit. 2 - H315 % (w/w) >=1: Eye Irrit. 2 - H319

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures:

The symptoms resulting from intoxication can appear after exposure, therefore, in case of doubt, seek medical attention for direct exposure to the chemical product or persistent discomfort, showing the SDS of this product.

By inhalation:

This product is not classified as hazardous through inhalation. However, in case of intoxication symptoms it is recommended to remove the person affected from the area of exposure, provide clean air and keep at rest. Request medical attention if symptoms persist.

By skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothing and footwear, rinse skin or shower the person affected if appropriate with plenty of cold water and neutral soap. In serious cases see a doctor. If the product causes burns or freezing, clothing should not be removed as this could worsen the injury caused if it is stuck to the skin. If blisters form on the skin, these should never be burst as this will increase the risk of infection.

By eye contact:

Rinse eyes thoroughly with lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Do not allow the person affected to rub or close their eyes. If the injured person uses contact lenses, these should be removed unless they are stuck to the eyes, in which case this could cause further damage. In all cases, after cleaning, a doctor should be consulted as quickly as possible with the SDS of the product.

By ingestion/aspiration:

Do not induce vomiting, but if it does happen keep the head down to avoid aspiration. Keep the person affected at rest. Rinse out the mouth and throat, as they may have been affected during ingestion.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

Acute and delayed effects are indicated in sections 2 and 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

Non-applicable

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media:

Suitable extinguishing media:

Product is non-flammable under normal conditions of storage, handling and use. In the case of combustion as a result of improper handling, storage or use preferably use polyvalent powder extinguishers (ABC powder), in accordance with the Regulation on fire protection systems.

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

Non-applicable

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:

As a result of combustion or thermal decomposition reactive sub-products are created that can become highly toxic and, consequently, can present a serious health risk.

5.3 Advice for firefighters:



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES (continued)

Depending on the magnitude of the fire it may be necessary to use full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Minimum emergency facilities and equipment should be available (fire blankets, portable first aid kit,...) in accordance with Directive 89/654/EC.

Additional provisions:

Act in accordance with the Internal Emergency Plan and the Information Sheets on actions to take after an accident or other emergencies. Eliminate all sources of ignition. In case of fire, cool the storage containers and tanks for products susceptible to combustion, explosion or BLEVE as a result of high temperatures. Avoid spillage of the products used to extinguish the fire into an aqueous medium.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

For non-emergency personnel:

Isolate leaks provided that there is no additional risk for the people performing this task. Personal protection equipment must be used against potential contact with the spilt product (See section 8). Evacuate the area and keep out those who do not have protection.

For emergency responders:

See section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Avoid at all cost any type of spillage into an aqueous medium. Contain the product absorbed appropriately in hermetically sealed containers. Notify the relevant authority in case of exposure to the general public or the environment.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

It is recommended:

Absorb the spillage using sand or inert absorbent and move it to a safe place. Do not absorb in sawdust or other combustible absorbents. For any concern related to disposal consult section 13.

6.4 Reference to other sections:

See sections 8 and 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

A.- General precautions for safe use

Comply with the current legislation concerning the prevention of industrial risks with regards manually handling weights. Maintain order, cleanliness and destroy using safe methods (section 6).

B.- Technical recommendations for the prevention of fires and explosions

Product is non-flammable under normal conditions of storage, handling and use. It is recommended to transfer at slow speeds to avoid the generation of electrostatic charges that can affect flammable products. Consult section 10 for information on conditions and materials that should be avoided.

C.- Technical recommendations on general occupational hygiene

Do not eat or drink during the process, washing hands afterwards with suitable cleaning products.

D.- Technical recommendations to prevent environmental risks

Due to the danger of this product for the environment it is recommended to use it within an area containing contamination control barriers in case of spillage, as well as having absorbent material in close proximity.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

A.- Technical measures for storage

Minimum Temp.: 5 °C

Maximum Temp.: 30 °C

Maximum time: 15 Months

B.- General conditions for storage

Avoid sources of heat, radiation, static electricity and contact with food. For additional information see subsection 10.5

7.3 Specific end use(s):



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE (continued)

Except for the instructions already specified it is not necessary to provide any special recommendation regarding the uses of this product.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters:

Substances whose occupational exposure limits have to be monitored in the workplace (European OEL, not country-specific legislation):

Directive (EU) 2000/39, Directive 2004/37/EC, Directive (EU) 2006/15, Directive (EU) 2009/161, Directive (EU) 2017/164, Directive (EU) 2019/1831:

	Identification	Occupational exposure limits		
phenol		IOELV (8h)	2 ppm	8 mg/m³
CAS: 108-95-2	EC: 203-632-7	IOELV (STEL)	4 ppm	16 mg/m ³

DNEL (Workers):

		Short	exposure	Long	exposure
Identification		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local
Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 75980-60-8	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,233 mg/kg	Non-applicable
EC: 278-355-8	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,822 mg/m ³	Non-applicable
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 109-16-0	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	13,9 mg/kg	Non-applicable
EC: 203-652-6	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	48,5 mg/m ³	Non-applicable
diisodecyl phenyl phosphite	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 25550-98-5	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-appl <mark>ica</mark> ble	5 <mark>0 m</mark> g/kg	Non-applicable
EC: 247-098-3	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	7 <mark>0,5</mark> mg/m ³	Non-applicable
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 25584-83-2	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
EC: 247-118-0	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	2,4 mg/m ³
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 818-61-1	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
EC: 212-454-9	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	2,4 mg/m ³
phenol	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable
CAS: 108-95-2	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	1,23 mg/kg	Non-applicable
EC: 203-632-7	Inhalation	Non-applicable	16 mg/m ³	8 mg/m³	Non-applicable

DNEL (General population):

		Short	Short exposure		Long exposure	
Identification		Systemic	Local	Systemic	Local	
Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,0833 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
CAS: 75980-60-8	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,0833 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
EC: 278-355-8	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,145 mg/m ³	Non-applicable	
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	8,33 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
CAS: 109-16-0	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	8,33 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
EC: 203-652-6	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	14,5 mg/m ³	Non-applicable	
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	
CAS: 25584-83-2	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	
EC: 247-118-0	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	1,2 mg/m ³	
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	
CAS: 818-61-1	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	
EC: 212-454-9	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	1,2 mg/m ³	
phenol	Oral	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,4 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
CAS: 108-95-2	Dermal	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	0,4 mg/kg	Non-applicable	
EC: 203-632-7	Inhalation	Non-applicable	Non-applicable	1,32 mg/m³	Non-applicable	

PNEC:

Date of compilation: 20/02/2023 Version: 1 Page 5/16



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

Identification				
(octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate	STP	10 mg/L	Fresh water	0,0016 mg/L
CAS: 42594-17-2	Soil	0,131 mg/kg	Marine water	0,00016 mg/L
EC: 255-901-3	Intermittent	0,016 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,658 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,066 mg/kg
triethoxyisobutylsilane	STP	100 mg/L	Fresh water	0,17 mg/L
CAS: 17980-47-1	Soil	2,7 mg/kg	Marine water	0,017 mg/L
EC: 402-810-3	Intermittent	1,7 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	14 mg/kg
	Oral	0,0333 g/kg	Sediment (Marine water)	1,4 mg/kg
Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide	STP	Non-applicable	Fresh water	0,0014 mg/L
CAS: 75980-60-8	Soil	0,0222 mg/kg	Marine water	0,00014 mg/L
EC: 278-355-8	Intermittent	0,014 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,115 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,0115 mg/kg
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	STP	1,7 mg/L	Fresh water	0,016 mg/L
CAS: 109-16-0	Soil	0,027 mg/kg	Marine water	0,002 mg/L
EC: 203-652-6	Intermittent	0,016 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,185 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,018 mg/kg
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	STP	10 mg/L	Fresh water	0,01 mg/L
CAS: 25584-83-2	Soil	0,002 mg/kg	Marine water	0,001 mg/L
EC: 247-118-0	Intermittent	0,036 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,036 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,004 mg/kg
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	STP	10 mg/L	Fresh water	0,017 mg/L
CAS: 818-61-1	Soil	0,003 mg/kg	Marine water	0,002 mg/L
EC: 212-454-9	Intermittent	0,036 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,064 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,006 mg/kg
phenol	STP	2,1 mg/L	Fresh water	0,008 mg/L
CAS: 108-95-2	Soil	0,136 mg/kg	Marine water	0,001 mg/L
EC: 203-632-7	Intermittent	0,031 mg/L	Sediment (Fresh water)	0,091 mg/kg
	Oral	Non-applicable	Sediment (Marine water)	0,009 mg/kg

8.2 Exposure controls:

A.- Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

As a preventative measure it is recommended to use basic Personal Protective Equipment, with the corresponding <<CE marking>> in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2016/425. For more information on Personal Protective Equipment (storage, use, cleaning, maintenance, class of protection,...) consult the information leaflet provided by the manufacturer. For more information see subsection 7.1. All information contained herein is a recommendation which needs some specification from the labour risk prevention services as it is not known whether the company has additional measures at its disposal.

B.- Respiratory protection

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
Mandatory respiratory tract protection	Filter mask for gases and vapours (Filter type: FFP2)	CAT III	EN 405:2002+A1:2010	Replace when there is a taste or smell of the contaminant inside the face mask. If the contaminant comes with warnings it is recommended to use isolation equipment.
Mandatory respiratory tract protection	Filter mask for gases and vapours (Filter type: A)	CAT III	EN 405:2002+A1:2010	Replace when there is a taste or smell of the contaminant inside the face mask. If the contaminant comes with warnings it is recommended to use isolation equipment.

C.- Specific protection for the hands



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION (continued)

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
Mandatory hand protection	Protective gloves against minor risks (Material: Nitrile)	CATI		Replace gloves in case of any sign of damage. For prolonged periods of exposure to the product for professional users/industrials, we recommend using CE III gloves in line with standards EN 420:2004+ A1:2010 and EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018

As the product is a mixture of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance with total reliability and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

D.- Eye and face protection

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
Mandatory face protection	Panoramic glasses against splash/projections.	CATII	EN 166:2002 EN ISO 4007:2018	Clean daily and disinfect periodically according to the manufacturer's instructions. Use if there is a risk of splashing.

E.- Body protection

Pictogram	PPE	Labelling	CEN Standard	Remarks
	Work clothing	CATI		Replace before any evidence of deterioration. For periods of prolonged exposure to the product for professional/industrial users CE III is recommended, in accordance with the regulations in EN ISO 6529:2013, EN ISO 6530:2005, EN ISO 13688:2013, EN 464:1994.
	Anti-slip work shoes	CATI	EN ISO 20347:2012	Replace before any evidence of deterioration. For periods of prolonged exposure to the product for professional/industrial users CE III is recommended, in accordance with the regulations in EN ISO 20345:2012 y EN 13832-1:2007

F.- Additional emergency measures

Emergency measure	Standards	Emergency measure	Standards
= +	ANSI Z358-1 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011	* + * *	DIN 12 899 ISO 3864-1:2011, ISO 3864-4:2011
Emergency shower		Eyewash stations	

Environmental exposure controls:

In accordance with the community legislation for the protection of the environment it is recommended to avoid environmental spillage of both the product and its container. For additional information see subsection 7.1.D

Volatile organic compounds:

With regard to Directive 2010/75/EU, this product has the following characteristics:

V.O.C. (Supply): 3,89 % weight

V.O.C. density at 20 °C: 43,24 kg/m³ (43,24 g/L)

Average carbon number: 9,6

Average molecular weight: 210,02 g/mol

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

For complete information see the product datasheet.

Appearance:

Physical state at 20 °C:

Appearance:

Colour:

Odour:

Resin

stNot relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES (continued)

Odour threshold: Non-applicable *

Volatility:

Boiling point at atmospheric pressure:

Vapour pressure at 20 °C:

Vapour pressure at 50 °C:

Non-applicable *

Non-applicable *

Evaporation rate at 20 °C:

Non-applicable *

Product description:

Density at 20 °C: 1113 kg/m³ Relative density at 20 °C: 1,113 Dynamic viscosity at 20 °C: ≈1150 cP Kinematic viscosity at 20 °C: Non-applicable * Kinematic viscosity at 40 °C: >20,5 mm²/s Concentration: Non-applicable * pH: ≈6 - 8 (at 100 %) Vapour density at 20 °C: Non-applicable * Partition coefficient n-octanol/water 20 °C: Non-applicable * Solubility in water at 20 °C: Non-applicable * Solubility properties: Non-applicable * Decomposition temperature: Non-applicable * Melting point/freezing point: Non-applicable *

Flammability:

Flash Point: Non Flammable (>60 °C)

Flammability (solid, gas):

Non-applicable *

Autoignition temperature: ~338 °C

Lower flammability limit:

Upper flammability limit:

Non-applicable *

Non-applicable *

Particle characteristics:

Median equivalent diameter: Non-applicable

9.2 Other information:

Information with regard to physical hazard classes:

Explosive properties:

Oxidising properties:

Corrosive to metals:

Heat of combustion:

Aerosols-total percentage (by mass) of flammable

Non-applicable *

Non-applicable *

Non-applicable *

components:

Other safety characteristics:

Surface tension at 20 °C:

Refraction index:

Non-applicable *

Non-applicable *

*Not relevant due to the nature of the product, not providing information property of its hazards.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:

No hazardous reactions are expected because the product is stable under recommended storage conditions. See section 7.

10.2 Chemical stability:

Date of compilation: 20/02/2023 Version: 1 Page 8/16



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY (continued)

Chemically stable under the indicated conditions of storage, handling and use.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Under the specified conditions, hazardous reactions that lead to excessive temperatures or pressure are not expected.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Applicable for handling and storage at room temperature:

Shock and friction	Contact with air	Increase in temperature	Sunlight	Humidity
Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Acids	Water	Oxidising materials	Combustible materials	Others
Avoid strong acids	Not applicable	Avoid direct impact	Not applicable	Avoid alkalis or strong bases

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

See subsection 10.3, 10.4 and 10.5 to find out the specific decomposition products. Depending on the decomposition conditions, complex mixtures of chemical substances can be released: carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide and other organic compounds.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

The experimental information related to the toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

Dangerous health implications:

In case of exposure that is repetitive, prolonged or at concentrations higher than the recommended occupational exposure limits, adverse effects on health may result, depending on the means of exposure:

- A- Ingestion (acute effect):
 - Acute toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, however, it contains substances classified as dangerous for consumption. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: The consumption of a considerable dose can cause irritation in the throat, abdominal pain, nausea and vomiting.
- B- Inhalation (acute effect):
 - Acute toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as hazardous for inhalation. For more information see section 3.
 - Corrosivity/Irritability: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it does contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- C- Contact with the skin and the eyes (acute effect):
 - Contact with the skin: Produces skin inflammation.
 - Contact with the eyes: Produces eye damage after contact.
- D- CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity to reproduction):
 - Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for the effects mentioned. For more information see section 3.
 - IARC: phenol (3)
 - Mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it contains substances classified as dangerous with mutagenic effects. For more information see section 3.
 - Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it does contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.
- E- Sensitizing effects:
 - Respiratory: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous with sensitising effects. For more information see section 3.
 - Skin: Prolonged contact with the skin can result in episodes of allergic contact dermatitis.
- F- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) single exposure:

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.

G- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure:



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

- Specific target organ toxicity (STOT)-repeated exposure: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. However, it does contain substances which are classified as dangerous due to repetitive exposure. For more information see section 3.
- Skin: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.

H- Aspiration hazard:

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met, as it does not contain substances classified as hazardous for this effect. For more information see section 3.

Other information:

Non-applicable

Specific toxicology information on the substances:

Identification	, i	Acute toxicity	
triethoxyisobutylsilane	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 17980-47-1	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
EC: 402-810-3	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide	LD50 oral	>5000 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 75980-60-8	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	
EC: 278-355-8	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	LD50 oral	10837 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 109-16-0	LD50 dermal	Non-applicable	10
EC: 203-652-6	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	LD50 oral	250 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 25584-83-2	LD50 dermal	306 mg/kg	Rabbit
EC: 247-118-0	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	\\\
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	LD50 oral	Non-a <mark>ppl</mark> icable	
CAS: 818-61-1	LD50 dermal	300 mg/kg	Rabbit
EC: 212-454-9	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	
phenol	LD50 oral	100 mg/kg	Rat
CAS: 108-95-2	LD50 dermal	630 mg/kg	Rabbit
EC: 203-632-7	LC50 inhalation	Non-applicable	

11.2 Information on other hazards:

Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

Other information

Non-applicable



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The experimental information related to the eco-toxicological properties of the product itself is not available

12.1 Toxicity:

Acute toxicity:

Identification		Concentration	Species	Genus
(octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate	LC50	1,65 mg/L (96 h)	Danio rerio	Fish
CAS: 42594-17-2	EC50	2,4 mg/L (48 h)	N/A	Crustacean
EC: 255-901-3	EC50	1,2 mg/L (72 h)	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Algae
triethoxyisobutylsilane	LC50	85 mg/L (96 h)	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Fish
CAS: 17980-47-1	EC50	49,1 mg/L (48 h)	Daphnia magna	Crustacean
EC: 402-810-3	EC50	36 mg/L (72 h)	Scenedesmus subspicatus	Algae
Diphenyl(2,4,6-trimethylbenzoyl)phosphine oxide	LC50	>1 - 10 (96 h)		Fish
CAS: 75980-60-8	EC50	>1 - 10 (48 h)		Crustacean
EC: 278-355-8	EC50	>1 - 10 (72 h)		Algae
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	LC50	16,4 mg/L (96 h)	Danio rerio	Fish
CAS: 109-16-0	EC50	Non-applicable		
EC: 203-652-6	EC50	Non-applicable		
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	LC50	3,96 mg/L (96 h)	Pimephales promelas	Fish
CAS: 25584-83-2	EC50	24 mg/L (48 h)	Daphnia magna	Crustacean
EC: 247-118-0	EC50	Non-applicable		
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	LC50	4,7 mg/L (96 h)	Pimephales promelas	Fish
CAS: 818-61-1	EC50	0,78 mg/L (48 h)	Daphnia magna	Crustacean
EC: 212-454-9	EC50	Non-applicable		
phenol	LC50	14 mg/L (96 h)	Leuciscus idus	Fish
CAS: 108-95-2	EC50	12 mg/L (24 h)	Dap <mark>hni</mark> a magna	Crustacean
EC: 203-632-7	EC50	370 mg/L (96 h)	Chlorella vulgaris	Algae

Chronic toxicity:

Identification		Concentration	Species	Genus	
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	NOEC	Non-applicable			
CAS: 109-16-0 EC: 203-652-6	NOEC	32 mg/L	Daphnia magna	Crustacean	
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	NOEC	Non-applicable			
CAS: 25584-83-2 EC: 247-118-0	NOEC	0,48 mg/L	Daphnia magna	Crustacean	
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	NOEC	Non-applicable			
CAS: 818-61-1 EC: 212-454-9	NOEC	1,8 mg/L	Daphnia magna	Crustacean	
phenol	NOEC	0,077 mg/L	Cirrhina mrigala	Fish	
CAS: 108-95-2 EC: 203-632-7	NOEC	0,16 mg/L	Daphnia magna	Crustacean	



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Liqcreate - ESD

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Identification	Degr	adability	Biodegradab	pility
triethoxyisobutylsilane	BOD5	Non-applicable	Concentration	Non-applicable
CAS: 17980-47-1	COD	Non-applicable	Period	28 days
EC: 402-810-3	BOD5/COD	Non-applicable	% Biodegradable	75 %
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	BOD5	Non-applicable	Concentration	10 mg/L
CAS: 109-16-0	COD	Non-applicable	Period	28 days
EC: 203-652-6	BOD5/COD	Non-applicable	% Biodegradable	85 %
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	BOD5	Non-applicable	Concentration	100 mg/L
CAS: 818-61-1	COD	Non-applicable	Period	28 days
EC: 212-454-9	BOD5/COD	Non-applicable	% Biodegradable	78 %
phenol	BOD5	1,68 g O2/g	Concentration	100 mg/L
CAS: 108-95-2	COD	2,33 g O2/g	Period	14 days
EC: 203-632-7	BOD5/COD	0,72	% Biodegradable	85 %

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Identification	Bioaccur	nulation potential
triethoxyisobutylsilane	BCF	
CAS: 17980-47-1	Pow Log	2.03
EC: 402-810-3	Potential	
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	BCF	3
CAS: 25584-83-2	Pow Log	0.17
EC: 247-118-0	Potential	Low
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	BCF	0.41
CAS: 818-61-1	Pow Log	-0.21
EC: 212-454-9	Potential	Low
phenol	BCF	17
CAS: 108-95-2	Pow Log	1.48
EC: 203-632-7	Potential	Low

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Identification	Absorption/desorption		Volatility	
triethoxyisobutylsilane	Koc	2820	Henry	Non-applicable
CAS: 17980-47-1	Conclusion	Low	Dry soil	Non-applicable
EC: 402-810-3	Surface tension	6,2E-2 N/m (20 °C)	Moist soil	Non-applicable
2,2´-ethylenedioxydiethyl dimethacrylate	Koc	78	Henry	9,26E-6 Pa·m³/mol
CAS: 109-16-0	Conclusion	High	Dry soil	No
EC: 203-652-6	Surface tension	Non-applicable	Moist soil	No



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION (continued)

Identification	Absorp	Absorption/desorption		ility
2-hydroxy-1-methylethylacrylate	Кос	3.5	Henry	1,723E-4 Pa·m³/mol
CAS: 25584-83-2	Conclusion	Very High	Dry soil	No
EC: 247-118-0	Surface tension	Non-applicable	Moist soil	No
2-hydroxyethyl acrylate	Koc	Non-applicable	Henry	Non-applicable
CAS: 818-61-1	Conclusion	Non-applicable	Dry soil	Non-applicable
EC: 212-454-9	Surface tension	2,487E-2 N/m (25 °C)	Moist soil	Non-applicable
phenol	Koc	50	Henry	2,2E-2 Pa·m³/mol
CAS: 108-95-2	Conclusion	Very High	Dry soil	Yes
EC: 203-632-7	Surface tension	1,847E-2 N/m (231,01 °C)	Moist soil	Yes

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

Product fails to meet PBT/vPvB criteria

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties:

Endocrine-disrupting properties: The product fails to meet the criteria.

12.7 Other adverse effects:

Not described

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods:

Code	Description	Waste class (Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014)	
20 01 27*	paint, inks, adhesives and resins containing hazardous substances	Dangerous	

Type of waste (Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014):

HP14 Ecotoxic, HP13 Sensitising, HP4 Irritant — skin irritation and eye damage

Waste management (disposal and evaluation):

Consult the authorized waste service manager on the assessment and disposal operations in accordance with Annex 1 and Annex 2 (Directive 2008/98/EC). As under 15 01 (2014/955/EC) of the code and in case the container has been in direct contact with the product, it will be processed the same way as the actual product. Otherwise, it will be processed as non-dangerous residue. Waste should not be disposed of to drains. See paragraph 6.2.

Regulations related to waste management:

In accordance with Annex II of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) the community or state provisions related to waste management are stated

Community legislation: Directive 2008/98/EC, 2014/955/EU, Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Other information:

ADR/RID: Special Provisions 274, 335, 601, 375. Not restricted as per Special Provisions 375. The provided packaging meet the general provisions of 4.1.1.1, 4.1.1.2 and 4.1.1.4 to 4.1.1.8.

IMDG: Special Provisions 274, 335, 969. Not restricted as per 2.10.2.7. The provided packaging meet the general provisions of 4.1.1.1, 4.1.1.2 and 4.1.1.4 to 4.1.1.8.

IATA: Special Provisions A97, A158, A197. Not restricted as per Special Provisions A197. The provided packaging meet the general provisions of 5.0.2.4.1, 5.0.2.6.1.1 and 5.0.2.8.

Products are transported on behalf of Liqcreate in sizes ≤ 5 L or ≤ 5 kg. The environmentally hazardous substance mark & the marine pollutant mark are not required when transported in sizes of ≤ 5 L or ≤ 5 kg.

Transport of dangerous goods by land:

With regard to ADR 2021 and RID 2021:

- CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE -



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION (continued)



14.1 UN number or ID number: UN3082

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (14.2 UN proper shipping name:

(octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es):

Labels:

14.4 Packing group: III 14.5 Environmental hazards: Yes

14.6 Special precautions for user

Special regulations: 274, 335, 375, 601

Tunnel restriction code:

Physico-Chemical properties: see section 9

Limited quantities: 5 L

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO

instruments:

Non-applicable

Transport of dangerous goods by sea:

With regard to IMDG 40-20:

14.1 UN number or ID number:

14.2 UN proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (

(octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es):

Labels: 9 14.4 Packing group: III

14.5 Marine pollutant: Yes

14.6 Special precautions for user Special regulations: 335, 969, 274

> F-A, S-F EmS Codes: see section 9 Physico-Chemical properties:

Limited quantities:

Non-applicable Segregation group: Non-applicable

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO

instruments:

Transport of dangerous goods by air:

With regard to IATA/ICAO 2022:



14.1 UN number or ID number: UN3082

14.2 UN proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. ((octahydro-4,7-methano-1H-indenediyl)bis(methylene) diacrylate)

14.3 Transport hazard class(es):

Labels: 9

14.4 Packing group: III14.5 Environmental hazards: Yes

14.6 Special precautions for user

Physico-Chemical properties: see section 9 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk Non-applicable

according to IMO

instruments:

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

Candidate substances for authorisation under the Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH): Non-applicable Substances included in Annex XIV of REACH ("Authorisation List") and sunset date: Non-applicable Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009, about substances that deplete the ozone layer: Non-applicable

Date of compilation: 20/02/2023 Version: 1 Page 14/16



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION (continued)

Article 95, REGULATION (EU) No 528/2012: Non-applicable

REGULATION (EU) No 649/2012, in relation to the import and export of hazardous chemical products: Non-applicable

Seveso III:

Section	Description	Lower-tier requirements	Upper-tier requirements
E2	ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS	200	500

Limitations to commercialisation and the use of certain dangerous substances and mixtures (Annex XVII REACH, etc):

Shall not be used in:

- —ornamental articles intended to produce light or colour effects by means of different phases, for example in ornamental lamps and ashtrays,
- -tricks and jokes,
- —games for one or more participants, or any article intended to be used as such, even with ornamental aspects.

Contains Octamethylcyclotetrasiloxane. 1. | Shall not be placed on the market in wash-off cosmetic products in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 % by weight of either substance, after 31 January 2020. | 2. | For the purposes of this entry, "wash-off cosmetic products" means cosmetic products as defined in Article 2(1)(a) of Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 that, under normal conditions of use, are washed off with water after application.'

Specific provisions in terms of protecting people or the environment:

It is recommended to use the information included in this safety data sheet as a basis for conducting workplace-specific risk assessments in order to establish the necessary risk prevention measures for the handling, use, storage and disposal of this product.

Other legislation:

The product could be affected by sectorial legislation

15.2 Chemical safety assessment:

The supplier has not carried out evaluation of chemical safety.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Legislation related to safety data sheets:

The SDS shall be supplied in an official language of the country where the product is placed on the market. This safety data sheet has been designed in accordance with ANNEX II-Guide to the compilation of safety data sheets of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878).

Modifications related to the previous Safety Data Sheet which concerns the ways of managing risks.:

Non-applicable

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 2:

- H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- H315: Causes skin irritation.
- H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

Texts of the legislative phrases mentioned in section 3:

The phrases indicated do not refer to the product itself; they are present merely for informative purposes and refer to the individual components which appear in section 3

CLP Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Acute Tox. 3: H301+H311+H331 - Toxic if swallowed, in contact with skin or if inhaled.

Acute Tox. 3: H311 - Toxic in contact with skin.

Aquatic Acute 1: H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life.

Aquatic Chronic 2: H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Eye Irrit. 2: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

Muta. 2: H341 - Suspected of causing genetic defects.

Repr. 2: H361f - Suspected of damaging fertility.

Skin Corr. 1B: H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Skin Irrit. 2: H315 - Causes skin irritation.

Skin Sens. 1: H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Skin Sens. 1B: H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction.

STOT RE 2: H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Classification procedure:



This SDS is an English translation of COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878, without any country-specific legislation

Ligcreate - ESD

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

Aquatic Chronic 2: Calculation method Skin Sens. 1B: Calculation method Skin Irrit. 2: Calculation method Eye Irrit. 2: Calculation method Advice related to training:

Training is recommended in order to prevent industrial risks for staff using this product and to facilitate their comprehension and interpretation of this safety data sheet, as well as the label on the product.

Principal bibliographical sources:

http://echa.europa.eu http://eur-lex.europa.eu

Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road

IMDG: International maritime dangerous goods code IATA: International Air Transport Association ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand

BOD5: 5day biochemical oxygen demand

BCF: Bioconcentration factor LD50: Lethal Dose 50 LC50: Lethal Concentration 50 EC50: Effective concentration 50

LogPOW: Octanolwater partition coefficient Koc: Partition coefficient of organic carbon

UFI: unique formula identifier

IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

The information contained in this safety data sheet is based on sources, technical knowledge and current legislation at European and state level, without being able to guarantee its accuracy. This information cannot be considered a guarantee of the properties of the product, it is simply a description of the security requirements. The occupational methodology and conditions for users of this product are not within our awareness or control, and it is ultimately the responsibility of the user to take the necessary measures to obtain the legal requirements concerning the manipulation, storage, use and disposal of chemical products. The information on this safety data sheet only refers to this product, which should not be used for needs other than those specified.

Date of compilation: 20/02/2023 Version: 1 Page 16/16